

Publication Ethics Statement

All submitted manuscripts must adhere to JFOS's editorial and ethical policies outlined on this page and in the Author Guidelines (<https://ojs.iofos.eu/index.php/Journal/about/submissions>).

JFOS implements a stringent peer review process along with strict ethical policies and standards to ensure high-quality scientific works in accordance with the COPE Core Practices and Guidelines (<https://doi.org/10.24318/cope.2019.1.12>). COPE provides guidance on handling conflicts of interest, authorship and contributorship issues, ethical disputes, misconduct allegations, data issues, overlap and plagiarism, and peer review integrity.

JFOS takes publishing ethics seriously, and Editors maintain a zero-tolerance policy for plagiarism, data falsification, or inappropriate authorship credit. It's important to note that JFOS may use software to detect plagiarism to verify the originality of submitted content. If plagiarism is detected with a previously published article, both the authors and the Editor of that article will be informed by JFOS.

The JFOS team manually checks all manuscripts to ensure they comply with the Publication Ethics Statement. If a manuscript does not meet policies or is

flagged during the check, an Academic Editor is consulted.

In cases of ethical or legal issues, Editors may reject the manuscript before the review process begins. If an ethical issue or conflict with JFOS ethical policies is identified, the acceptance of a manuscript may be revoked, and publication may be withdrawn by the publisher.

JFOS's ethical control methodology aims to uphold the integrity of the literature and ensure the safety of research authors by:

- Proactively preventing potential ethical issues through manual checks of both peer review and manuscripts, promptly detecting and reporting to the Editorial Board.
- Ensuring transparency of decisions and checks by updating and informing all concerned parties when feasible and appropriate.
- Upholding fairness and objectivity in evaluation and providing authors with the opportunity to correct certain issues where possible and time to respond.
- Standardizing the process for investigating ethical issues and policy applicability in accordance with COPE principles and flowcharts (<https://doi.org/10.24318/AkFpEBd1>).